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# World Production and Trade

United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Foreign  
Agricultural  
Service

Washington, D.C. 20250

Weekly  
Roundup

Supplement 5-84

August 9, 1984

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9--The Foreign Agricultural Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture today reported the following recent developments in U.S. agricultural trade:

## U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

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U.S. agricultural exports were \$29.8 billion during October-June of fiscal year 1984, 12 percent higher than the same period in fiscal 1983. The increase was due to higher prices since export volume was 2 percent below the 1983 level. Export volume through June was 109.9 million tons which compares to 112.6 million tons for 1983. U.S. agricultural imports through June were 13 percent above 1983 and now stand at \$14.0 billion. The resulting trade balance for agricultural products was \$15.9 billion for the first nine months of the year.

### U.S. Agricultural Trade (Billion Dollars)

	FISCAL YEAR			-----Oct/June-----			-----June-----		
	FY 83 Actual	FY 84 Forecast	Percent Change	FY 83	FY 84	Percent Change	FY 83	FY 84	Percent Change
Exports	34.8	38.0	+9	26.6	29.8	+12	2.8	2.6	-8
Imports	16.4	17.5	+7	12.4	14.0	+13	1.3	1.3	0
Trade Balance	18.4	20.5	+11	14.2	15.9	+11	1.5	1.3	-15

Agricultural exports in June 1984 were \$2.6 billion, 8 percent below June 1983. The month of June is the first month this fiscal year in which export value was less than the comparable month of 1983. Grains and oilseeds for June, which comprise the majority of U.S. agricultural exports, were down drastically from June 1983. The value of corn and soybeans was down 18 and 22 percent, respectively, while the quantity of these products was down 27 and 39 percent, respectively. Of the major commodity groups, only cotton, poultry and livestock products registered gains over June 1983. Export volume for the month was 9.2 million tons compared to 11.5 million tons in 1983, a 21-percent decrease.

Agricultural imports in June 1984 were \$1.3 billion, the same as in June 1983. Dairy, livestock and tobacco products were down significantly from 1983, while the other commodity groups were above 1983 import levels. Sugar and tropical products, which accounted for 38 percent of U.S. imports in June, were 18 percent above June 1983. For most of 1984, horticultural products have been running well above 1983 levels; however, imports in June were about the same as June 1983. Total import volume was 1.2 million tons, 7.8 percent lower than June 1983.

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TO ALL DESTINATIONS  
JUNE 1984

COMMODITIES	UNIT	CUMULATIVE TO DATE			CURRENT MONTH ( JUNE )		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	%	QUANTITY	VALUE	%
		10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF
<b>GRAINS AND FEEDS</b>							
WHEAT & WHEAT FLOUR	MT	28921,741	4,702,770	-2	4,572,463	-3	3280,288
WHEAT	MT	27887,074	4,512,462	-1	4,372,885	-3	3089,129
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	1034,667	190,308	-4	199,578	+5	191,159
RICE	MT	1584,538	617,953	+6	665,818	+8	257,312
COARSE GRAINS	MT	41696,377	4,827,686	+5	6,470,491	+34	4103,190
CORN	MT	37337,929	4,317,570	+1	5,632,929	+30	3823,898
GRAIN SORGHUM	MT	3869,407	455,472	+17	622,657	+37	240,727
BARLEY	MT	480,465	53,516	+220	212,696	+297	38,086
OATS	MT	5,817	858	+92	1,819	+112	291
RYE	MT	2,759	270	+35	390	+44	188
FEEDS & FODDERS 1/	MT	5235,014	854,680	+1	914,917	+7	594,383
PULSES	MT	364,846	148,682	-15	143,441	-4	23,864
BEANS, DRIED	MT	225,764	99,879	-15	101,840	+2	13,443
PEAS, DRIED	MT	99,939	32,237	-9	28,875	-10	8,392
LENTILS, ETC., DRI	MT	39,143	16,566	-30	12,726	-23	2,038
OTHER	XXX		238,022		247,996	+4	
TOTAL	XXX		11,389,794		13,015,125	+14	
<b>OILSEEDS &amp; PRODUCTS</b>							
TOTAL OILSEEDS	MT	21330,841	5,065,774	-16	5,567,002	+10	1965,247
SOYBEANS	MT	20012,858	4,642,374	-16	5,024,231	+8	1841,841
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	1085,503	257,892	-14	356,046	+38	105,131
PEANUTS	MT	192,920	151,743	+8	161,953	+7	16,989
OTHER OILSEEDS	MT	39,560	70,719	+79	24,772	+80	1,286
SOYBEAN MEAL	MT	5446,846	4266,690	-22	1,056,738	-12	484,281
OTHER MEAL	MT	175,035	169,121	-3	30,597	+13	19,360
TOTAL VEG. OILS	MT	1169,347	612,709	-2	842,306	+37	52,255
SOYBEAN OIL	MT	664,779	313,333	-1	474,460	+51	42,690
SUNFLOWER OIL	MT	170,099	83,241	+7	122,336	+47	25,317
COTTONSEED OIL	MT	211,834	110,398	-46	76,120	-31	10,775
OTHER VEG. OILS	MT	122,635	105,737	+59	169,390	+60	11,894
OTHER	XXX		99,531		96,755	-3	
TOTAL	XXX		7,002,570		7,593,398	+8	
<b>SEEDS</b>							
SEEDS	MT	176,501	178,640	+1	259,936	-1	18,346
<b>COTTON &amp; LINTERS</b>							
RAW COTTON 2/	STB	4044,498	1,286,006	+40	1,969,681	+53	458,141
LINTERS 2/	STB	280,567	16,720	-63	7,887	-53	23,658
SILK	STB	253	64	+533	448	+605	
TOTAL	STB	4325,318	5761,987	+33	1,978,015	+52	481,799



U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO ALL DESTINATIONS  
OCTOBER 1982 - JUNE 1984

COMMODITIES	UNIT	CUMULATIVE TO DATE				CURRENT MONTH ( JUNE )			
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		: X :	: X :	: X :	: X :	: X :	: X :	: X :	: X :
		10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	1983	1984	1983	1984
		DIF	DIF	DIF	DIF	DIF	DIF	DIF	DIF
TOBACCO UNMFG.									
BURLEY.....	MT	34,348	29,614	-14	245,899	222,164	-10	4,911	889
FLUE-CURED.....	MT	121,866	119,087	-2	842,753	842,211	---	7,707	7,244
FIRE-SUN CURED.....	MT	7,537	7,265	-4	32,108	33,856	+5	484	730
MARYLAND.....	MT	2,355	1,226	-48	15,870	8,125	-49	331	236
CIGAR.....	MT	426	850	+100	7,375	20,213	+174	11	102
OTHER LEAF.....	MT	3,854	5,579	+45	36,251	45,560	+26	249	488
STEMS.....	MT	30,806	27,922	-9	31,145	44,239	+42	1,341	3,794
TOTAL.....	MT	201,190	191,542	-5	1,211,401	1,216,368	---	15,033	13,482
POULTRY PRODUCTS									
MEAT.....	MT	158,272	131,334	-17	162,243	152,517	-6	16,283	17,368
BROILER.....	MT	16,261	10,101	-38	22,444	14,484	-35	1,764	856
TURKEY.....	MT	5,383	7,216	+34	6,616	9,119	+38	471	999
OTHER POULTRY MEAT.....	MT	51,699	17,682	-66	43,468	27,165	-38	2,107	2,364
EGGS.....	DOZ	9,059	5,892	-35	15,570	9,170	-41	742	428
EGG PRODUCTS.....	MT				94,704	95,494	+1		
OTHER.....	XXX								
TOTAL.....	XXX				345,045	307,950	-11		
DAIRY PRODUCTS									
NON-FAT DRY MILK.....	MT	138,859	183,370	+32	100,580	118,236	+18	21,564	13,653
CHEESE.....	MT	17,053	13,938	-18	27,586	27,106	-2	1,705	482
BUTTER.....	MT	32,616	30,129	-8	51,024	47,321	-7	1,948	3,068
OTHER.....	XXX				84,566	77,427	-8		
TOTAL.....	XXX				263,756	270,091	+2		
LIVESTOCK & PRODS.									
MEAT.....	MT	284,250	288,693	+2	648,148	641,480	-1	30,991	23,213
BEEF.....	MT	68,921	78,574	+14	307,398	325,423	+6	7,124	7,039
PORK.....	MT	50,454	50,053	-1	141,840	119,794	-16	6,542	3,538
VARIETY.....	MT	164,875	160,066	-3	198,910	196,263	-1	17,325	12,636
TALLOW.....	MT	104,302	100,891	-4	411,556	472,660	+15	80,668	66,680
LARD.....	MT	35,831	25,000	-30	17,905	16,914	-6	2,960	4,239
LIVE CATTLE.....	NO	37,092	41,599	+12	29,278	33,641	+15	5,519	5,763
CATTLE HIDES.....	XXX				537,478	768,015	+43		
FURSKINS.....	NO	14684,620	14652,487	---	208,175	196,132	-6	870,821	1080,224
OTHER.....	XXX				396,941	450,317	+13		
TOTAL.....	XXX				2,249,482	2,579,160	+15		
TOTAL.....									
								208,301	243,192
									+17



U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO ALL DESTINATIONS  
OCTOBER 1982 - JUNE 1984

COMMODITIES	UNIT	CUMULATIVE TO DATE		:	CURRENT MONTH ( JUNE )	
		QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE
		:	:	:	:	:
		10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	:	1983 : 1984 :DIF	1983 : 1984 :DIF
		:	:	:	:	:
HORTICULTURAL PROD.						
TREE NUTS.....	MT :	110,735	268,227	-6	8,257	22,571
FRUIT.....	MT :		751,697			125,035
FRESH, CITRUS.....	MT :	754,760	342,458	-7	106,742	51,701
FRESH, NON-CITRUS..	MT :	427,838	284,715	-13	49,858	31,428
CANNED.....	MT :	86,367	79,440	-38	8,421	7,442
DRIED.....	MT :	85,298	135,796	-1	8,192	12,434
JUICES.....	GAL :	114,079	165,533	-3	15,419	22,030
VEGETABLES,FRESH....	MT :	539,097	221,459	+8	85,914	31,851
VEG. PREP., PRES....	MT :	242,687	224,489	-1	22,632	20,173
OTHER.....	XXX :		331,794	-1		34,675
TOTAL.....	XXX :		2,053,911	-3		234,305
SUGAR & TROP. PRODS.						
SUGAR & SWEETENERS..	XXX :		59,732			7,450
COFFEE.....	MT :	9,478	77,117	-2	962	7,507
FLAVORING SYRUPS....	XXX :		146,744			18,470
OTHER.....	XXX :		231,577			21,082
TOTAL.....	XXX :		515,171	+20		54,509
GRAND TOTAL.....	XXX :		26,593,857	+12		2787,118

NOTE: VALUE UNITS ARE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS. GALLON UNITS ARE IN THOUSANDS OF UNITS. DOZEN UNITS ARE IN THOUSANDS OF UNITS.  
 XXX INDICATES QUANTITY TOTALS ARE NOT MEANINGFUL WHERE UNITS OF MEASURE DIFFER.  
 --- INDICATES CHANGE LESS THAN 1 PERCENT. \*\*\* INDICATES CHANGE GREATER THAN 999 PERCENT.

- 1/ INCLUDES BY-PRODUCTS.
- 2/ STATISTICAL BALE = 480 LBS.

SOURCE: U.S. CENSUS DATA (UNADJUSTED).

TRADE AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION DIVISION  
TRADE AND MARKETING BRANCH, IAS, FAS, USDA



U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS FROM ALL SOURCES  
OCTOBER 1982 - JUNE 1984

		CUMULATIVE TO DATE				CURRENT MONTH ( JUNE )			
COMMODITIES	UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
:10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF :10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF :1983 : 1984 :DIF : 1983 : 1984 :DIF									
=====									
GRAINS AND FEEDS									
WHEAT & PRODUCTS	MT	250,814	201,409	-20	189,812	210,850	+11	16,878	51,328
BARLEY & MALT	MT	134,371	92,477	-31	22,551	16,829	-25	22,727	22,074
OTH COARSE GRAINS 17	MT	155,093	329,553	+112	21,132	44,435	+110	31,664	10,392
PULSES	MT	21,639	24,871	+15	11,966	12,852	+7	2,191	2,096
OTHER	XXX				170,228	230,918	+36		
TOTAL	XXX				415,688	515,884	+24		
=====									
OILSEEDS & PRODUCTS									
OILSEEDS	MT	111,246	166,595	+50	50,115	70,258	+40	10,490	16,147
COCONUT OIL	MT	304,939	335,673	+10	123,854	255,171	+106	39,127	15,470
PALM OIL	MT	106,905	127,105	+19	39,647	65,986	+66	13,506	2,535
OTHER VEG. OILS	MT	136,766	136,361	--	105,529	151,946	+44	14,530	13,975
OTHER	MT	79,316	117,435	+48	28,249	42,387	+50	7,381	9,984
TOTAL	MT	739,172	883,169	+19	347,393	585,748	+69	85,434	58,112
SEEDS	MT	45,649	40,940	-10	73,084	73,373	--	872	1,500
COTTON, LINTERS, SILK	MT	7,131	22,283	+213	10,649	17,378	+63	542	2,101
TOBACCO UNMFG.	MT	67,559	97,567	+44	224,754	331,796	+48	6,871	7,492
CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	1,585	4,724	+198	12,156	20,484	+69	131	203
CIGAR LEAF	MT	71,580	32,900	-54	179,876	51,292	-71	9,004	2,917
SCRAP & STEMS	MT	140,724	135,191	-4	416,786	403,573	-3	16,006	10,612
TOTAL	MT								
=====									
POULTRY PRODUCTS									
FEATHERS & DOWN	MT	5,140	7,249	+41	50,467	61,064	+21	837	793
POULTRY MEAT	MT	947	1,213	+28	4,195	5,330	+27	151	121
EGGS & PRODUCTS	XXX				5,423	21,962	+305		
OTHER	XXX				2,738	5,016	+83		
TOTAL	XXX				62,823	93,373	+49		
=====									
OTHER									



U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS FROM ALL SOURCES  
OCTOBER 1982 - JUNE 1984

COMMODITIES	UNIT	CUMULATIVE TO DATE				CURRENT MONTH ( JUNE )			
		QUANTITY	VALUE	%	DIF	QUANTITY	VALUE	%	DIF
		10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84	10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84	10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84	10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84	1983	1984	1983	1984
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>									
CHEESE, QUOTA.....	MT	86,318	243,730	-5	-9	5,773	6,992	+21	+13
CHEESE, NON-QUOTA.....	MT	16,259	62,426	+16	+1	1,762	1,841	+5	-5
CASEIN.....	MT	55,843	153,641	+4	-12	6,178	3,675	-41	-51
OTHER.....	XXX		12,576		+17		738		+19
TOTAL.....	XXX		472,373		-8				-16
<b>LIVESTOCK &amp; PRODS.</b>									
WOOL.....	MT	20,665	83,509	+72	+73	3,408	3,039	-11	-5
MEAT.....	MT	692,905	1,556,103	-8	-13	79,668	58,264	-27	-31
BEEF AND VEAL.....	MT	485,214	1,007,082	-21	-18	56,508	28,463	-50	-49
PORK.....	MT	188,676	501,022	+22	-2	20,877	28,224	+35	+17
OTHER (EDIBLE).....	MT	19,015	47,999	+3	-3	2,283	1,577	-31	-45
LIVE CATTLE.....	NO	838,054	268,311	-19	-17	154,117	31,726	-79	-64
OTHER LIVESTOCK.....	NO	370,246	166,928	+93	+35	34,162	118,827	+248	+113
HIDES & SKINS.....	XXX		45,752		+2		7,258		-30
FURSKINS.....	XXX		115,295		+10		11,616		+52
OTHER.....	XXX		105,468		+6		14,798		-30
TOTAL.....	XXX		2,341,368		-4				-26
<b>HORTICULTURAL PROD.</b>									
FRUIT.....	MT	2461,571	1299,891	+13	+16	300,976	282,786	-6	+5
FRESH.....	MT	287,523	677,049	+10	+9	33,919	33,819	---	-6
PREP. & PRES.....	MT	1679,405	365,031	+14	+23	142,297	165,133	+16	+4
JUICES.....	LIT	1044,974	503,057	+20	+1	70,376	41,728	-41	+42
VEGETABLES, FR/FZ.....	MT	302,411	271,590	+35	+32	31,906	37,804	+18	-46
VEG., PREP., PRES.....	MT	371,028	163,437	+4	+40	44,229	39,252	-11	+29
TREE NUTS.....	XXX	530,909	630,726	+10	+10	65,413	72,312	+11	-1
WINE.....	LIT		364,687		+10		45,030		-7
OTHER ALCOHOLIC BEV.....	LIT		171,802		+28		21,398		+11
NURSERY PRODUCTS.....	XXX		205,560		+13		20,738		+41
OTHER.....	XXX		3,610,750		+15				-8
TOTAL.....	XXX		4,152,115		+15				+1



U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS FROM ALL SOURCES  
OCTOBER 1982 - JUNE 1984

COMMODITIES	UNIT	CUMULATIVE TO DATE		CURRENT MONTH ( JUNE )	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		: 10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	: 10/82-06/83:10/83-06/84:DIF	: 1983 : 1984 :DIF	: 1983 : 1984 :DIF
SUGAR & TROP. PRODS.					
SUGAR, RAW & REFINED:	MT :	1887,027	2345,127	+24	719,933
SWEETENERS.....	MT :	791,202	799,865	+1	132,634
COCOA & PRODUCTS.....	MT :	386,866	340,047	-12	668,881
COFFEE.....	MT :	807,927	824,064	+2	2,154,405
ESSENTIAL OILS.....	MT :	7,656	8,263	+8	64,267
TEA.....	MT :	60,217	66,194	+10	97,572
SPICES.....	MT :	98,095	108,036	+10	144,765
FIBERS.....	MT :	44,847	41,241	-8	27,506
RUBBER & ALLIED GUMS:	MT :	525,138	607,385	+16	448,408
OTHER.....	XXX:				92,456
TOTAL.....	XXX:				4,610,826
GRAND TOTAL.....	XXX:				12,361,740

NOTE: VALUE UNITS ARE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS. LITER UNITS ARE IN THOUSANDS OF UNITS.  
XXX INDICATES QUANTITY TOTALS ARE NOT MEANINGFUL WHERE UNITS OF MEASURE DIFFER.  
--- INDICATES CHANGE LESS THAN 1 PERCENT.

1/ INCLUDES BY-PRODUCTS.

SOURCE: U.S. CENSUS DATA (UNADJUSTED).

TRADE AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION DIVISION  
TRADE AND MARKETING BRANCH, IAS, FAS, USDA

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